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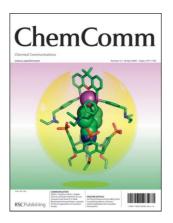
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IN THIS ISSUE

ISSN 1359-7345 CODEN CHCOFS (16) 1677-1792 (2006)



Cover

See Joost N. H. Reek *et al.*, page 1700. The figure shows the structure of a molecular capsule with a transition metal inside the cavity, which potentially can be used for homogeneous catalysis. Image reproduced by permission of Tehila S. Koblenz, Henk L. Dekker, Chris G. de Koster, Piet W. N. M. van Leeuwen and Joost N. H. Reek, from *Chem. Commun.*, 2006, 1700.



Inside cover

See R. Graham Cooks *et al.*, page 1709. Rapid detection of the herbicide alachlor directly from a corn leaf using desorption electrospray ionization (DESI) coupled to a portable mass spectrometer. Cover artwork by Ryan Shreve. Image reproduced by permission of Christopher C. Mulligan, Nari Talaty and R. Graham Cooks, from *Chem. Commun.*, 2006, 1709.

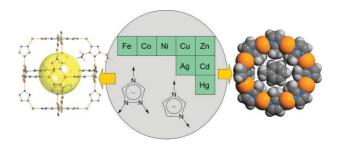
FEATURE ARTICLE

1689

Crystal engineering of binary metal imidazolate and triazolate frameworks

Jie-Peng Zhang and Xiao-Ming Chen*

This article summarizes the recent advances in the crystal growth, structural control strategies and diverse structures of the binary metal imidazolate and triazolate frameworks.



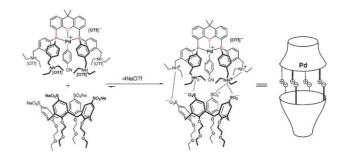
COMMUNICATIONS

1700

Bisphosphine based hetero-capsules for the encapsulation of transition metals

Tehila S. Koblenz, Henk L. Dekker, Chris G. de Koster, Piet W. N. M. van Leeuwen and Joost N. H. Reek*

Just mixing the complementary building blocks provides a molecular capsule with the transition metal on the inside of the cavity.



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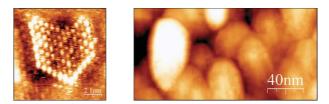
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1703

Nanoscale electrocrystallisation of Sb and the compound semiconductor AlSb from an ionic liquid

C. L. Aravinda and W. Freyland*

We report the first example of nanoscale electrocrystallisation of the compound semiconductor AlSb from an ionic liquid.



1706

$A_{10}Tl_6O_2$ (A = K, Rb) cluster compounds combining structural features of thallium cluster anions and of alkali metal sub-oxides

Andrey Karpov and Martin Jansen*

New alkali metal thallideoxides, $A_{10}Tl_6O_2$ (A = K, Rb), crystallize in a unique structure consisting of hypoelectronic $[Tl_6]^{6^-}$ clusters in the shape of compressed octahedra, together with oxygen-centred alkali metal octahedra that have been identified as constitutive of alkali metal sub-oxides.

1709

Desorption electrospray ionization with a portable mass spectrometer: *in situ* analysis of ambient surfaces

Christopher C. Mulligan, Nari Talaty and R. Graham Cooks*

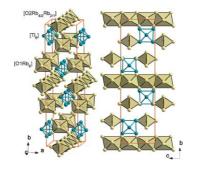
In situ analysis of pharmaceuticals, alkaloids, explosives, chemical agents and agricultural chemicals is demonstrated from biological and non-biological surfaces using a portable MS. Air monitoring applications are also shown using DESI-MS.

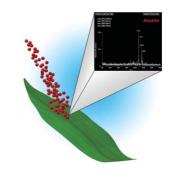
1712

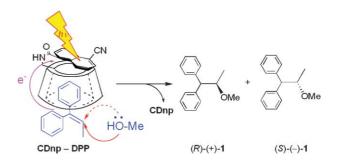
The first supramolecular photosensitization of enantiodifferentiating bimolecular reaction: anti-Markovnikov photoaddition of methanol to 1,1diphenylpropene sensitized by modified β-cyclodextrin

Gaku Fukuhara, Tadashi Mori, Takehiko Wada and Yoshihisa Inoue*

Supramolecular photoaddition of methanol to 1,1diphenylpropene, sensitized by cyanonaphthalene-modified β -cyclodextrin, gave anti-Markovnikov adduct 1 with an unusual switching of product chirality by temperature.



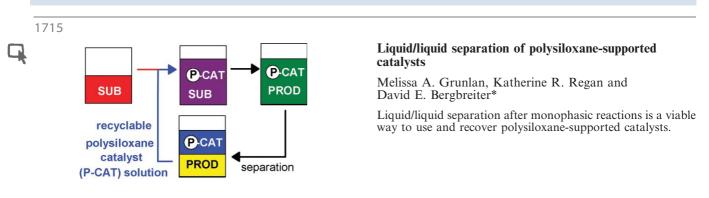


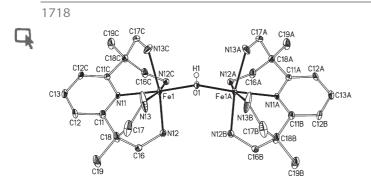


1721

Patterned Surface Template

Q





A non-heme dinuclear iron(II) complex containing a single, unsupported hydroxo bridge

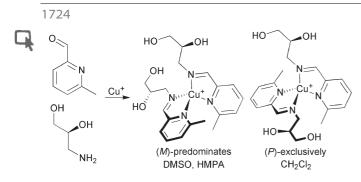
Jesús Pitarch López, Holger Kämpf, Matthias Grunert, Philipp Gütlich, Frank W. Heinemann, Raju Prakash and Andreas Grohmann*

The depicted complex contains the unprecedented diferrous fragment, $Fe^{II}{-}\mu(OH){-}Fe^{II}$, in a non-heme, tetraamineimine ligand environment

Building three-dimensional nanostructures with active enzymes by surface templated layer-by-layer assembly

Sakandar Rauf, Dejian Zhou,* Chris Abell, David Klenerman and Dae-Joon Kang*

The first controlled fabrication of three-dimensional nanostructures with functional enzymes by templated layer-by-layer assembly of avidin and biotinylated horseradish peroxidase on micro-contact printing patterned surfaces is presented.



Avidin

Biotin-HRP

Solvent-tunable inversion of chirality transfer from carbon to copper

Marie Hutin and Jonathan Nitschke*

A change of solvent causes an inversion of the stereochemistry at copper of the chiral Cu^{I} complex described.

1727

Dynamic covalent polymers based upon carbene dimerization

Justin W. Kamplain and Christopher W. Bielawski*

Thermally-reversible covalent polymers featuring dynamic carbon-carbon double bonds and tunable molecular weights were prepared from difunctional carbenes; addition of transition metal complexes to these materials afforded the respective main-chain organometallic polymers.

1730

Efficient preparation and improved sensitivity of molecularly imprinted polymers using room temperature ionic liquids

Kate Booker, Michael C. Bowyer, Clovia I. Holdsworth and Adam McCluskey*

Synthesis of trans-aconitic acid molecularly imprinted polymers in [bmim][BF₄] and [bmim][PF₆] under photochemical (5 °C, AIBN) and thermal (60 °C, AIBN) conditions gave polymer micro-spheres (<200 nm).

1733

Conductive polymer-carbon-imidazolium composite: a simple means for constructing solid-state dye-sensitized solar cells

Nobuyuki Ikeda, Kenjiro Teshima and Tsutomu Miyasaka

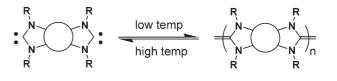
Polymer-carbon-ionic liquid composite, a clay like electro-conductive paste, is effective for fabricating a solid-state dye-sensitized photocell. Without incorporation of iodine as a redox material, the cell gives power conversion efficiencies of 3.48% and 4.07% under 100 mW cm⁻² and 23 mW cm⁻² incident powers, respectively.

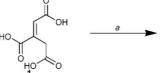
1736

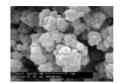
Preparation of PEO-*b*-P2VPH⁺-S₂O₈²⁻ micelles in water and their reversible UCST and redox-responsive behavior

Xuan Jia, Daoyong Chen* and Ming Jiang

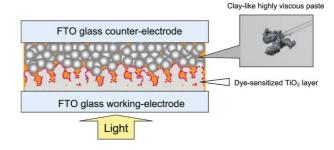
We report here the preparation of water soluble micelles with reversible multi-responsive behavior based on PEO-*b*-P2VPH⁺- $S_2O_8^{2-}$ complex.

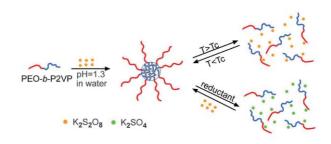


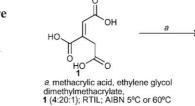


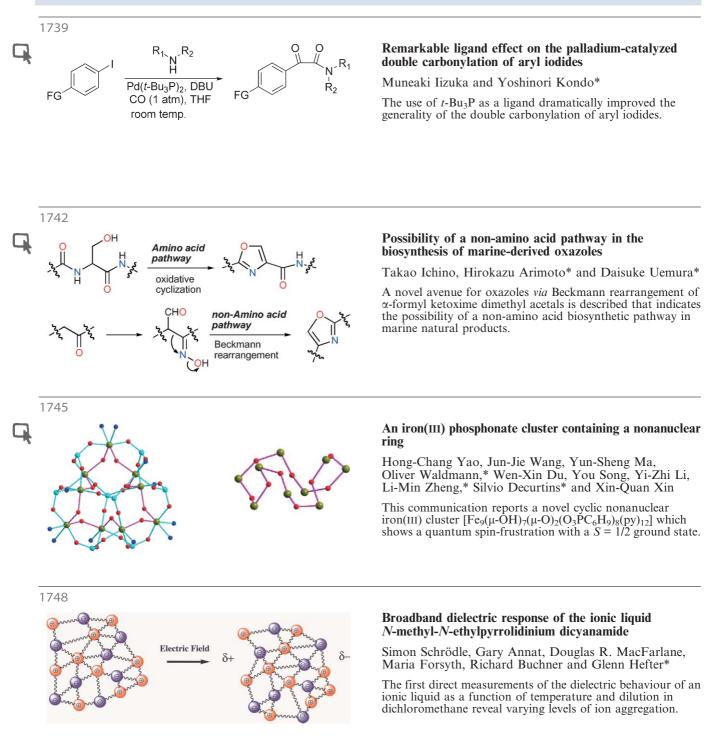


molecularly imprinted micro-spheres, <200nm









1751

A quinhydrone-type 2 : 1 acceptor-donor charge transfer complex obtained *via* a solvent-free reaction

Marcel Bouvet,* Bernard Malézieux and Patrick Herson

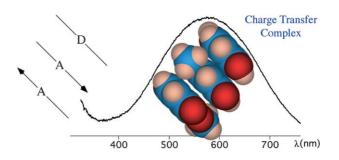
A 2 : 1 2-methoxybenzoquinone–hydroquinone complex, obtained as single crystals by a solvent-free reaction, combines dipolar and π - π interactions, as well as hydrogen bonding.

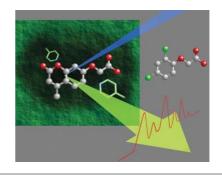


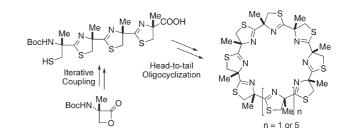
A fluorescence polarisation molecular imprint sorbent assay for 2,4-D: a non-separation pseudo-immunoassay

Claire E. Hunt, Pamela Pasetto, Richard J. Ansell* and Karsten Haupt*

The first pseudo-immunoassay which employs a molecularly imprinted receptor and a fluorescent probe, and quantifies the bound analyte directly using the fluorescence anisotropy of the polymer–probe–analyte suspension, is described.







1757

Synthesis of chiral cyclic oligothiazolines: a novel structural motif for a macrocyclic molecule

Fu She Han, Hiroyuki Osajima, Mui Cheung, Hidetoshi Tokuyama and Tohru Fukuyama*

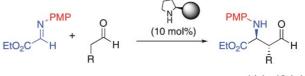
24- to 36-membered chiral cyclic oligo(4-β-methyl)thiazolines were efficiently synthesized through iterative formation of linear oligothiazolines and a head-to-tail cyclooligomerization.

1760

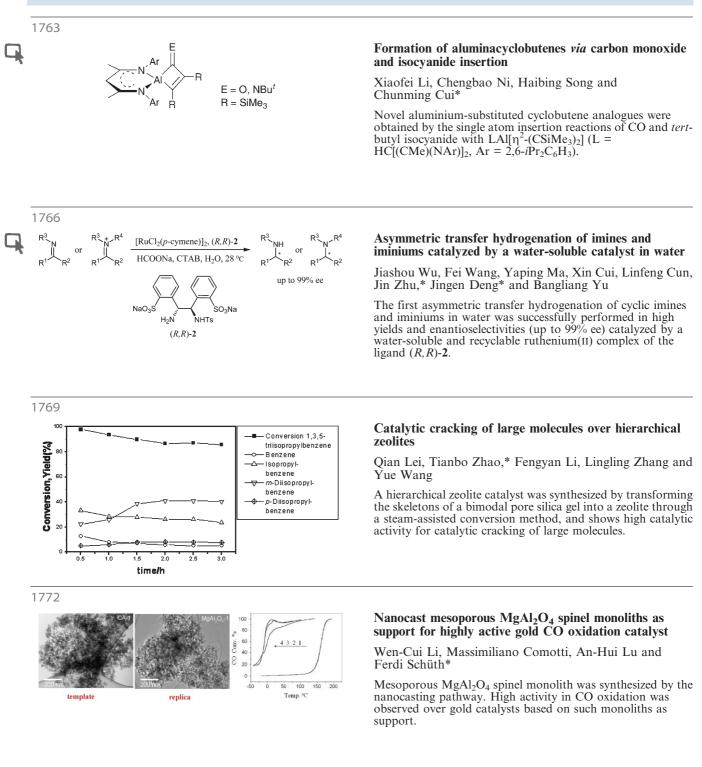
Direct catalytic asymmetric *anti*-selective Mannich-type reactions

Ismail Ibrahem and Armando Córdova*

A simple chiral pyrrolidine-catalyzed direct asymmetric *anti*-selective Mannich-type reaction is presented. The organocatalytic Mannich-type reaction was highly *anti*- and enantioselective and furnished the corresponding Mannich products in high yields with 14:1->19:1 dr and 97-99% ee.



14:1->19:1 dr 97-99% ee



1775



Cyanide ion cocatalysis in Ti(salen) catalysed asymmetric cyanohydrin carbonate synthesis

Yuri N. Belokon, Eisuke Ishibashi, Hiroshi Nomura and Michael North*

Both achiral and chiral cyanoformates can be used. In the case of chiral cyanoformates, the reaction exhibits double asymmetric induction with the stereochemistry of catalyst 1 being the dominant factor in determining the stereochemistry of the product.



Preparation, crystallographic characterization and theoretical study of two isomers of $C_{70}(CF_3)_{12}$

Daria V. Ignat'eva, Alexey A. Goryunkov, Nadezhda B. Tamm, Ilya N. Ioffe, Stanislav M. Avdoshenko, Lev N. Sidorov, Anton Dimitrov, Erhard Kemnitz and Sergey I. Troyanov*

Two isomers of $C_{70}(CF_3)_{12}$ obtained by trifluoromethylation of C_{70} with CF_3I have been isolated and characterized by X-ray crystallography.

1781

A lag-phase in the reduction of flavin dependent thymidylate synthase (FDTS) revealed a mechanistic missing link

Aaron Mason, Nitish Agrawal, M. Todd Washington, Scott A. Lesley and Amnon Kohen*

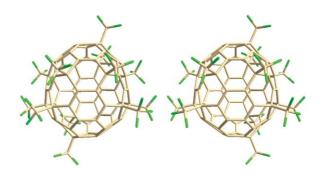
A lag-phase was found in the single turnover reduction of FDTS bound flavin. The lag-phase's substrate-dependency sheds light on the molecular mechanism of this alternative thymidylate synthase.

1784

Controlling the oxidation state of arsenic in cyclic arsenic cations

Gregor Reeske and Alan H. Cowley*

Reaction of "AsCl" or AsI_3 with a diiminopyridine ligand produces an arsenic(1) cation.



1 (1-2 mol%) / KCN (5-10 mol%)

СN

45-100% yield

51-100% ee

KCN-18-crown-6 (1 mol%

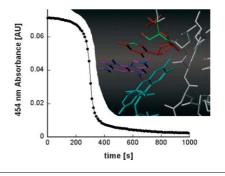
1 = [Ti(salen)O]₂; where salen is the ligand

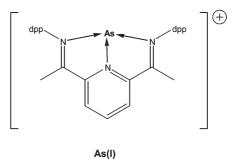
derived from cyclohexanediamine and

3,5-di-tert-butyl salicylaldehyde

 $R \to H$ + R'OCOCN

or





AUTHOR INDEX

Abell, Chris, 1721 Agrawal, Nitish, 1781 Annat, Gary, 1748 Ansell, Richard J., 1754 Aravinda, C. L., 1703 Arimoto, Hirokazu, 1742 Avdoshenko, Stanislav M., 1778 Belokon, Yuri N., 1775 Bergbreiter, David E., 1715 Bielawski, Christopher W., 1727 Booker, Kate, 1730 Bouvet, Marcel, 1751 Bowyer, Michael C., 1730 Buchner, Richard, 1748 Chen, Daoyong, 1736 Chen, Xiao-Ming, 1689 Cheung, Mui, 1757 Comotti, Massimiliano, 1772 Cooks, R. Graham, 1709 Córdova, Armando, 1760 Cowley, Alan H., 1784 Cui, Chunming, 1763 Cui, Xin, 1766 Cun, Linfeng, 1766 Decurtins, Silvio, 1745 Dekker, Henk L., 1700 de Koster, Chris G., 1700 Deng, Jingen, 1766 Dimitrov, Anton, 1778 Du, Wen-Xin, 1745 Forsyth, Maria, 1748

Freyland, W., 1703 Fukuhara, Gaku, 1712 Fukuyama, Tohru, 1757 Goryunkov, Alexey A., 1778 Grohmann, Andreas, 1718 Grunert, Matthias, 1718 Grunlan, Melissa A., 1715 Gütlich, Philipp, 1718 Han, Fu She, 1757 Haupt, Karsten, 1754 Hefter, Glenn, 1748 Heinemann, Frank W., 1718 Herson, Patrick, 1751 Holdsworth, Clovia I., 1730 Hunt, Claire E., 1754 Hutin, Marie, 1724 Ibrahem, Ismail, 1760 Ichino, Takao, 1742 Ignat'eva, Daria V., 1778 Iizuka, Muneaki, 1739 Ikeda, Nobuyuki, 1733 Inoue, Yoshihisa, 1712 Ioffe, Ilya N., 1778 Ishibashi, Eisuke, 1775 Jansen, Martin, 1706 Jia, Xuan, 1736 Jiang, Ming, 1736 Kämpf, Holger, 1718 Kamplain, Justin W., 1727 Kang, Dae-Joon, 1721 Karpov, Andrey, 1706

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Kemnitz, Erhard, 1778 Klenerman, David, 1721 Koblenz, Tehila S., 1700 Kohen, Amnon, 1781 Kondo, Yoshinori, 1739 Lei, Qian, 1769 Lesley, Scott A., 1781 Li, Fengyan, 1769 Li, Wen-Cui, 1772 Li, Xiaofei, 1763 Li, Yi-Zhi, 1745 López, Jesús Pitarch, 1718 Lu, An-Hui, 1772 Ma, Yaping, 1766 Ma, Yun-Sheng, 1745 MacFarlane, Douglas R., 1748 Malézieux, Bernard, 1751 Mason, Aaron, 1781 McCluskey, Adam, 1730 Miyasaka, Tsutomu, 1733 Mori, Tadashi, 1712 Mulligan, Christopher C., 1709 Ni, Chengbao, 1763 Nitschke, Jonathan, 1724 Nomura, Hiroshi, 1775 North, Michael, 1775 Osajima, Hiroyuki, 1757 Pasetto, Pamela, 1754 Prakash, Raju, 1718 Rauf, Sakandar, 1721 Reek, Joost N. H., 1700

Reeske, Gregor, 1784 Regan, Katherine R., 1715 Schrödle, Simon, 1748 Schüth, Ferdi, 1772 Sidorov, Lev N., 1778 Song, Haibing, 1763 Song, You, 1745 Talaty, Nari, 1709 Tamm, Nadezhda B., 1778 Teshima, Kenjiro, 1733 Tokuyama, Hidetoshi, 1757 Troyanov, Sergey I., 1778 Uemura, Daisuke, 1742 van Leeuwen, Piet W. N. M., 1700 Wada, Takehiko, 1712 Waldmann, Oliver, 1745 Wang, Fei, 1766 Wang, Jun-Jie, 1745 Wang, Yue, 1769 Washington, M. Todd, 1781 Wu, Jiashou, 1766 Xin, Xin-Quan, 1745 Yao, Hong-Chang, 1745 Yu, Bangliang, 1766 Zhang, Jie-Peng, 1689 Zhang, Lingling, 1769 Zhao, Tianbo, 1769 Zheng, Li-Min, 1745 Zhou, Dejian, 1721 Zhu, Jin, 1766

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